

## Pasti in prednosti samooskrbe

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### Izvleček

Epidemija COVID-19 in nepredvidljiva prihodnost sta v Republiki Sloveniji sprožili številne razprave o samooskrbi s hrano v sektorjih, kjer je le-ta zaskrbljujoče nizka (zlasti pri zelenjavi, krompirju, določenih vrstah sadja in žit ter v sektorju prašičjega mesa) in v povezavi z nizko samooskrbo ponovno izpostavila prehransko varnost države, ki je osnovna politična in ekonomska enota. Epidemija COVID-19 je povzročila, da potrošnik hrano ponovno zaznava kot strateško dobrino. Bolj dojemljiv je za poreklo hrane, samooskrbo s hrano in prehransko varnost. Kriza je agroživilski sektor opomnila, da je potrebno graditi na odpornih, učinkovitih in konkurenčnih verigah oskrbe s hrano, v katerih so poslovni partnerji povezani z obojestransko zavezujočimi pogodbenimi odnosi, ki v kriznih razmerah partnerjem zagotavljajo večjo dohodkovno odpornost. Ključni deležnik v verigah oskrbe s hrano je sistem kmetijskih zadrug.

**Ključne besede:** samooskrba s hrano, prehranska varnost, zadruga, veriga oskrbe s hrano

## Pitfalls and Advantages of Self-Sufficiency

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### Abstract

The COVID-19 epidemic and the unpredictable future have triggered a number of debates in the Republic of Slovenia on food self-sufficiency in sectors where it is alarmingly low (especially with vegetables, potatoes, certain fruits and cereals and in pigmeat sector). In connection with low self-sufficiency, national food security was highlighted. The state namely represents basic political and economic unit. The COVID-19 epidemic has caused the consumer to perceive food as a strategic good again. The consumer is more receptive to the origin of food, self-sufficiency in food and food security. The crisis reminded the agri-food sector of the need to work on resilient, efficient and competitive food supply chains, in which business partners are linked by mutually binding contractual relationships that provide greater income resilience to partners in crisis situations. A key stakeholder in food supply chains is the system of agricultural cooperatives.

**Key words:** food self-sufficiency, food security, cooperative, food supply chain

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*Hrana, prehrana, zdravje:*

**Gojimo, hranimo, ohranjajmo. Skupaj**

P. Raspor (ur.)

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